

元素周期表 (Periodic Table of the Elements)

鹼金屬 鹼土金屬 鑣系元素 鋼系元素 過渡金屬 主族金屬 類金屬 非金屬 稀有氣體 待確認化學特性 组17 = 卤素

A periodic table card for Hydrogen (H). The card has a blue header with "I-IA" and a black footer with "2-IIA". The element symbol "H" is in large white font at the top. Below it, the atomic number "1" is on the left and the element name "氢" (in red) is on the right. The atomic mass "1.00794" is in bold black text. To the right of the mass is "-1,1". Below the mass are two sets of values: "52.9/154" and "13.99/20.271", each followed by "2.20" in blue. At the bottom left is "g, H₂, H⁻", and at the bottom right is "hex". A large blue circle covers the bottom-left portion of the card.

	<p># 原子数 信息, Xy 符号 原子名称 黑色字体: 合成原子 MW 分子量 (g/mol) ox. no 氧化态 EN 电负性 (pauling scale) r_a 原子半径 (pm) r_i 离子半径 (pm) m.p. 熔点 (K)* b.p. 沸点 (K)* p 相*: 固 (s), 液相 (l), 气相 (g) Xy_n 基本形式 Xy^{+/-} 离子属于 r_i el. conf. 电子配置 abc 晶体结构 *标准压力和温度 (273.15 K, 1 bar) </p>
<p>相对离子半径 ($r_i, Xy^{+/-}$)</p>	<p>相对原子半径 (r_a)</p>

浓度: $c = n/V$ [mol/L]
物质量: n [mol]
体积: V [L]
粒子数: $N = n \cdot N_A$
压强: p [Pa]
理想气体状态方程: $pV = nRT = Nk_B T$

转换因子:

$$1 \text{ } \mu\text{m} = 10^{-6} \text{ m}; 1 \text{ nm} = 10^{-9} \text{ m}; 1 \text{ \AA (Angs.)} = 10^{-10} \text{ m}; 1 \text{ pm} = 10^{-12} \text{ m}; 1 \text{ fm} = 10^{-15} \text{ m}$$

$$1 \text{ bar} = 10^5 \text{ N/m}^2 = 10^5 \text{ Pa}; 1 \text{ atm} = 101325 \text{ Pa} = 1.01325 \text{ bar}$$

$$\text{Torr} = 1/760 \text{ atm} = 1.333 \text{ mbar} = 1 \text{ mmHg}$$

$$1 \text{ L} = 10^{-3} \text{ m}^3 = 1 \text{ dm}^3 = 10^3 \text{ cm}^3 = 10^6 \text{ mm}^3$$

13-IIIB		14-IVB		15-VB		16-VIB		17-VIIB		g,He
5	B	6	C	7	N	8	O	9	F	1s ²
10.81 87/41 2349/4200 s, B_n, B^{3+} rho 1s ² 2s ² p ¹	硼 3 2.04 -4,-3,-2,-1,1,2,3,4 67/30 3915 (subl.) s, C_n, C^{4+} she, fcd 1s ² 2s ² p ²	12.011 -4,-3,-2,-1,1,2,3,4 67/30 2.55 she, fcd 1s ² 2s ² p ²	碳 3.04 -3,3,5 56/132/27 3.04 she, fcd 1s ² 2s ² p ³	14.007 -3,3,5 56/132/27 3.04 hex 1s ² 2s ² p ³	氮 -2 48/126 54.36/90.188 g, N ₂ , N ³⁻ , N ⁵⁺ hex 1s ² 2s ² p ³	15.999 -2 42/119 53.48/85.03 g, O ₂ , O ²⁻ cub 1s ² 2s ² p ⁴	氧 -1 3.44 53.48/85.03 g, F ₂ , F ⁻ cub 1s ² 2s ² p ⁵	18.998403163 -1 3.98 53.48/85.03 g, Ne fcc 1s ² 2s ² p ⁶	氟 -1 3.98 53.48/85.03 g, Ne fcc 1s ² 2s ² p ⁶	20.1797(6) - n.a. - 38/- 24.56/27.104 g, Ne fcc 1s ² 2s ² p ⁶
13 Al 26.9815385(7) 118/67.5 933.47/2743 s, Al_n, Al^{3+} fcc	铝 3 1.61 - 111/54 1687/3538 s, Si_n, Si^{4+} fcd	14 Si 28.085 -4,4 1.90 - 98/52 317/553 (white) s, P_n, P^{5+} bcc	15 P 30.973761998 -3,5 2.19 - 88/170 388.36/717.8 s, S_8, S^{2-} ort	16 S 32.06 -2,2,4,6 2.58 - 79/167 171.6/239.11 g, Cl_2, Cl^{-} ort	17 Cl 35.45 -1,1,3,5,7 3.16 - 79/167 171.6/239.11 g, Cl_2, Cl^{-} ort	18 Ar 39.948(1) - n.a. - 71/- 83.81/87.302 g, Ar fcc	氩 - n.a. - 71/- 83.81/87.302 g, Ar fcc			

3 Li 锂 6.941 $167/90$ $453.65/1603$ s, Li_n, Li^+ $1s^2 2s^1$	4 Be 镁 $9.0121831(5)$ $112/59$ $1560/2742$ s, Be_n, Be^{2+} $1s^2 2s^2$
11 Na 钠 $22.98976928(2)$ $190/116$ $370.94/1156.09$ s, Na_n, Na^+ bcc	12 Mg 镁 24.305 $145/86$ $923/1363$ s, Mg_n, Mg^{2+} hcp

3-IIIa	4-IVa	5-Va	6-VIa	7-VIIa	8-VIIIa	9-VIIIA	10-VIIIA	II-IB	I2-IIIB	s,Al _n ,Al ³⁺ [Ne]3s ² p ¹	fcc	s,Si _n ,Si ⁴⁺ [Ne]3s ² p ²	fcd	s,P _n ,P ⁵⁺ [Ne]3s ² p ³	bcc	s,S ₈ ,S ²⁻ [Ne]3s ² p ⁴	ort	g,Cl ₂ ,Cl ⁻ [Ne]3s ² p ⁵	ort	g,Ar [Ne]3s ² p ⁶
21 Sc	22 Ti	23 V	24 Cr	25 Mn	26 Fe	27 Co	28 Ni	29 Cu	30 Zn	31 Ga	32 Ge	33 As	34 Se	35 Br	36 Kr					
钪 44.955908(5) 3 184/88.5 1814/3109 s,Sc _n ,Sc ³⁺ hcp [Ar]3d ¹ 4s ²	钛 47.867(1) 4 176/74.5 176/74.5 1.54 s,Ti _n ,Ti ⁴⁺ hcp [Ar]3d ³ 4s ²	钒 50.9415(1) 4 171/68 171/68 1.63 s,V _n ,V ⁵⁺ bcc [Ar]3d ⁵ 4s ¹	铬 51.9961(6) 5 166/58 166/58 1.66 s,Cr _n ,Cr ⁶⁺ bcc [Ar]3d ⁵ 4s ²	锰 54.938044(3) 3,6 161/60 156/39 1.55 s,Mn _n ,Mn ⁷⁺ bcc [Ar]3d ⁷ 4s ²	铁 55.845(2) 2,4,7 152/68 152/68 1.88 s,Fe _n ,Fe ⁶⁺ +bcc,fcc bcc [Ar]3d ⁶ 4s ²	钴 58.933194(4) 2,3,6 149/83 149/83 1.91 s,Co _n ,Co ³⁺ hcp [Ar]3d ⁸ 4s ²	镍 58.6934(4) 2 145/87 145/87 1.90 s,Ni _n ,Ni ²⁺ fcc [Ar]3d ¹⁰ 4s ¹	铜 63.546(3) 2 142/88 142/88 1.65 s,Cu _n ,Cu ²⁺ fcc [Ar]3d ¹⁰ 4s ¹	锌 65.38(2) 2 136/76 136/76 1.81 s,Zn _n ,Zn ²⁺ hcp [Ar]3d ¹⁰ 4s ²	镓 69.723(1) 3 125/67 125/67 2.01 s,Ga _n ,Ga ³⁺ ort [Ar]3d ¹⁰ 4s ² p ¹	锗 72.630(8) -4,2,4 114/72 114/72 2.18 s,Ge _n ,Ge ⁴⁺ rho [Ar]3d ¹⁰ 4s ² p ²	砷 74.921595(6) -3,3,5 103/184 103/184 2.55 s,Se ₈ ,Se ²⁻ hex [Ar]3d ¹⁰ 4s ² p ⁴	硒 78.971(8) -2,2,4,6 94/182 94/182 2.96 I,Br ₂ ,Br ⁻ ort [Ar]3d ¹⁰ 4s ² p ⁵	溴 79.904 -1,1,3,5 88/- 88/- 3.00 g,Kr [Ar]3d ¹⁰ 4s ² p ⁶	氪 83.798(2) 2 115.78/119.93 g,Kr [Ar]3d ¹⁰ 4s ² p ⁶					
39 Y	40 Zr	41 Nb	42 Mo	43 Tc	44 Ru	45 Rh	46 Pd	47 Ag	48 Cd	49 In	50 Sn	51 Sb	52 Te	53 I	54 Xe					
钇 88.90584(2) 3 212/104 212/104 1.22 s,Y _n ,Y ³⁺ hcp [Kr]4d ¹ 5s ²	锆 91.224(2) 4 206/86 206/86 1.33 s,Zr _n ,Zr ⁴⁺ hcp [Kr]4d ² 5s ²	铌 92.90637(2) 5 198/78 198/78 1.60 s,Nb _n ,Nb ⁵⁺ bcc [Kr]4d ⁵ 5s ¹	钼 95.95(1) 5 190/73 190/73 2.16 s,Mo _n ,Mo ⁶⁺ bcc [Kr]4d ⁵ 5s ²	铼 (98) 4,6 183/70 178/76 1.9 s,Tc _n ,Tc ⁷⁺ hcp [Kr]4d ⁷ 5s ¹	钌 101.07(2) 3,4 173/80.5 173/80.5 2.28 s,Ru _n ,Ru ⁴⁺ hcp [Kr]4d ⁸ 5s ¹	铑 102.90550(2) 3 169/100 169/100 2.20 s,Rh _n ,Rh ³⁺ fcc [Kr]4d ¹⁰	钯 106.42(1) 2,4 1828.05/3236 1828.05/3236 fcc [Kr]4d ¹⁰ 5s ¹	银 107.8682(2) 1 165/129 165/129 1.93 s,Pd _n ,Pd ²⁺ fcc [Kr]4d ¹⁰ 5s ²	镉 112.414(4) 2 161/109 161/109 1.69 s,Ag _n ,Ag ¹⁺ fcc [Kr]4d ¹⁰ 5s ²	铟 114.818(1) 3 156/94 156/94 1.78 s,Cd _n ,Cd ²⁺ hcp [Kr]4d ¹⁰ 5s ² p ¹	锡 118.710(7) -4,2,4 145/83 145/83 1.96 s,Sn _n ,Sn ⁴⁺ tet,fcd [Kr]4d ¹⁰ 5s ² p ²	锑 121.760(1) -3,3,5 133/74 133/74 2.05 s,Sb _n ,Sb ⁵⁺ rho [Kr]4d ¹⁰ 5s ² p ³	碲 127.60(3) -2,2,4,6 123/207 123/207 2.1 s,Te _n ,Te ²⁻ hex [Kr]4d ¹⁰ 5s ² p ⁴	碘 126.90447(3) -1,1,3,5,7 115/206 115/206 2.66 s,I ₂ ,I ⁻ ort [Kr]4d ¹⁰ 5s ² p ⁵	氙 131.293(6) 2,4,6 108 108 2.60 g,Xe [Kr]4d ¹⁰ 5s ² p ⁶					
57-71	72 Hf	73 Ta	74 W	75 Re	76 Os	77 Ir	78 Pt	79 Au	80 Hg	81 Tl	82 Pb	83 Bi	84 Po	85 At	86 Rn					
	铪 178.49(2) 4 208/85 208/85 1.30 s,Hf _n ,Hf ⁴⁺ hcp [Xe]4f ¹⁴ 5d ² 6s ²	钽 180.94788(2) 5 200/78 200/78 1.50 s,Ta _n ,Ta ⁵⁺ bcc,tet [Xe]4f ¹⁴ 5d ⁴ 6s ²	钨 183.84(1) 5 193/74 193/74 2.36 s,W _n ,W ⁶⁺ bcc [Xe]4f ¹⁴ 5d ⁵ 6s ²	铼 186.207(1) 4,6 188/67 188/67 1.9 s,Re _n ,Re ⁷⁺ hcp [Xe]4f ¹⁴ 5d ⁶ 6s ²	锇 190.23(3) 4 185/53 185/53 2.2 s,Os _n ,Os ⁸⁺ hcp [Xe]4f ¹⁴ 5d ⁷ 6s ²	铱 192.217(3) 3,4 180/82 177/94 2.28 s,Ir _n ,Ir ³⁺ fcc [Xe]4f ¹⁴ 5d ⁹ 6s ¹	铂 195.084(9) 2,4 177/94 177/94 2.28 s,Pt _n ,Pt ²⁺ fcc [Xe]4f ¹⁴ 5d ¹⁰ 6s ¹	金 196.966569(5) 3 174/99 174/99 2.54 s,Au _n ,Au ³⁺ fcc [Xe]4f ¹⁴ 5d ¹⁰ 6s ¹	汞 200.592(3) 1,2 171/116 171/116 2.00 s,Tl _n ,Tl ³⁺ rho [Xe]4f ¹⁴ 5d ¹⁰ 6s ² p ¹	铊 204.38 1,2 156/102.5 156/102.5 1.62 s,Tl _n ,Tl ³⁺ hcp [Xe]4f ¹⁴ 5d ¹⁰ 6s ² p ¹	铅 207.2(1) 1,3 154/133 154/133 1.87 s,Pb _n ,Pb ²⁺ fcc [Xe]4f ¹⁴ 5d ¹⁰ 6s ² p ²	铋 208.98040(1) 3 143/90 143/90 2.02 s,Bi _n ,Bi ⁵⁺ rho [Xe]4f ¹⁴ 5d ¹⁰ 6s ² p ³	钋 (209) 2,4 135/108 135/108 2.0 s,Po _n ,Po ⁴⁺ cub [Xe]4f ¹⁴ 5d ¹⁰ 6s ² p ⁴	砹 (210) -2,2,4 127/n.a. 127/n.a. 2.2 n.a.,n.a.,n.a. fcc [Xe]4f ¹⁴ 5d ¹⁰ 6s ² p ⁵	氡 (222) 2 120 120 2.2 g,Rn [Xe]4f ¹⁴ 5d ¹⁰ 6s ² p ⁶					
89-103	104 Rf	105 Db	106 Sg	107 Bh	108 Hs	109 Mt	110 Ds	111 Rg	112 Cn	113 Nh	114 Fl	115 Mc	116 Lv	117 Ts	118 Og					
	鑪 (267) 4 n.a./n.a. n.a. 2400/5800 s,n.a.,n.a. hcp [Rn]5f ¹⁴ 6d ² 7s ²	鉢 (268) 5 n.a./n.a. n.a. n.a./n.a. s,n.a.,n.a. bcc [Rn]5f ¹⁴ 6d ³ 7s ²	鎔 (269) 6 n.a./n.a. n.a. n.a./n.a. s,n.a.,n.a. bcc [Rn]5f ¹⁴ 6d ⁴ 7s ²	鎔 (270) 7 n.a./n.a. n.a. n.a./n.a. s,n.a.,n.a. hcp [Rn]5f ¹⁴ 6d ⁵ 7s ²	鎔 (269) 8 n.a./n.a. n.a. n.a./n.a. s,n.a.,n.a. hcp [Rn]5f ¹⁴ 6d ⁶ 7s ²	鎔 (278) n.a. n.a./n.a. n.a./n.a. n.a./n.a. s,n.a.,n.a. bcc [Rn]5f ¹⁴ 6d ⁷ 7s ²	鎔 (281) n.a. n.a./n.a. n.a./n.a. n.a./n.a. s,n.a.,n.a. bcc [Rn]5f ¹⁴ 6d ⁸ 7s ²	鎔 (282) n.a. n.a./n.a. n.a./n.a. n.a./n.a. s,n.a.,n.a. bcc [Rn]5f ¹⁴ 6d ⁹ 7s ²	鎔 (285) n.a. n.a./n.a. n.a./n.a. n.a./n.a. s,n.a.,n.a. hcp [Rn]5f ¹⁴ 6d ¹⁰ 7s ²	钅尔 (286) n.a. n.a./n.a. n.a./n.a. n.a./n.a. s,n.a.,n.a. hcp [Rn]5f ¹⁴ 6d ¹¹ 7s ²	钅 (289) n.a. n.a./n.a. n.a./n.a. n.a./n.a. s,n.a.,n.a. hcp [Rn]5f ¹⁴ 6d ¹² 7s ²	镇 (293) n.a. n.a./n.a. n.a./n.a. n.a./n.a. s,n.a.,n.a. hcp [Rn]5f ¹⁴ 6d ¹³ 7s ²	釔 (294) n.a. n.a./n.a. n.a./n.a. n.a./n.a. s,n.a.,n.a. hcp [Rn]5f ¹⁴ 6d ¹⁴ 7s ²	奥气 (294) n.a. n.a./n.a. n.a./n.a. n.a./n.a. s,n.a.,n.a. hcp [Rn]5f ¹⁴ 6d ¹⁵ 7s ²						

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